# LAND-at-scale Iraq

Policy dialogue on legislative reform to improve land governance and secure tenure rights by registering and resolving land claims for vulnerable IDPs in Iraq

Iraq has experienced several waves of mass displacement over the last forty years that have caused an intricate land and property situation. Land and property challenges have further been complicated by multiple causes of property loss, including expropriation by the Ba'ath regime, terrorism, sectarian violence, military operations, economic hardship, and a general climate of fear. Today, internally displaced people (IDPs) and returnees, including minorities, face major challenges in proving their ownership or occupancy rights, particularly where there is an absence of cadastral data, registry information, maps delimiting property rights, and a lack of official documents.

### **Project objective**

LAND-at-scale in Iraq consists of two complementary projects. UN-Habitat will initiate and conduct national policy dialogue on the reform of laws related to land governance to address challenges faced by Iraqis; while also contributing to securing tenure and protect housing, land and property (HLP) rights by registering and resolving land claims of IDPs and returnees in war-affected governorates in Sinjar. Secondly, HIIL will identify existing small-scale initiatives addressing HLP issues in Sinjar and support these for further scaling and explore integration in the policy dialogue.

## **Project strategies**

- Inclusive policy dialogue to discuss the reform of the legal framework on land governance;
- Enhancing and protecting the security of tenure for selected IDPs and returnees through increased local capacity by applying the Social Tenure Domain Model (STDM) and providing legal assistance;
- ♦ Identify and support local HLP rights justice solutions.



#### Area of Intervention

Sinjar and Baghdad, Iraq

#### **Project duration**

2023-2026

#### **Project budget**

€ 2.1 million

#### Implementing partner(s)

UN-Habitat, Hague Institute for Innovation of Law (HIIL)

#### **Project website**

Project page











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LAND-at-scale is commissioned by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Kingdom of the Netherlands.